

GHANA STATISTICAL SERVICE (GSS) Statistics for Development and Progress

Statistical Bulletin

(CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI

May 2014 (New series (2012=100

Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) P.O. Box GP 1098, Accra www. statsghana.gov.gh Ghana Statistical Service (GSS)

Statistical Bulletin

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Consumer Price Index (CPI) May 2014

CONTENTS

| HIGHLIGHTS FOR MAY 2014 | 3 |
|---|----|
| TABLES | 5 |
| Table 1: Consumer Price Index, May 2013 to May 2014 | 5 |
| Table 2: Food and Nonfood Inflation, May 2013 to May 2014 | 6 |
| Table 3: Inflation by COICOP* Major Groups, May 2014 | 7 |
| Table 4: Food* Inflation by subgroups, May 2014 | 8 |
| Table 5: Regional CPI, May 2014 | 9 |
| Table 6: Regional CPI and Change Rates, May 2014 | 10 |
| Table 7: Selected CPI Sub-Aggregates | 11 |

Note:

More detailed data in time series format is contained in the CPI User's guide at GSS website <u>www.statsghana.gov.gh</u>

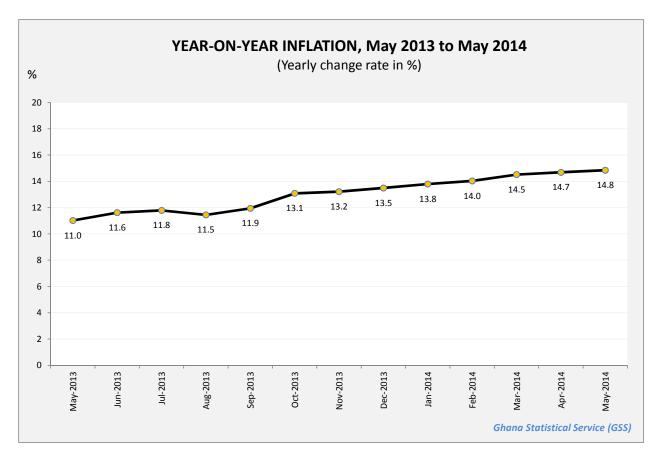
HIGHLIGHTS FOR MAY 2014

Inflation Rate for May 2014 is 14.8%

The new Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time in the general price level of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption, with reference to the price level in 2012, the base year, which has an index of 100.

The year-on-year inflation as measured by the CPI was 14.8 percent in May 2014, slightly up from the 14.7 percent recorded in April 2014. This rate of inflation for May 2014 is the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) over the twelve-month period, from May 2013 to May 2014.

Year-on-Year Inflation



Food and Non-food Inflation for May 2014

The food and non-alcoholic beverage group recorded an average year-on-year inflation rate of 8.0 percent being 1.0 percentage points higher than that of April 2014.

Eight subgroups of the food and non-alcoholic beverages group recorded inflation rates above the group's average of 8.0 percent.

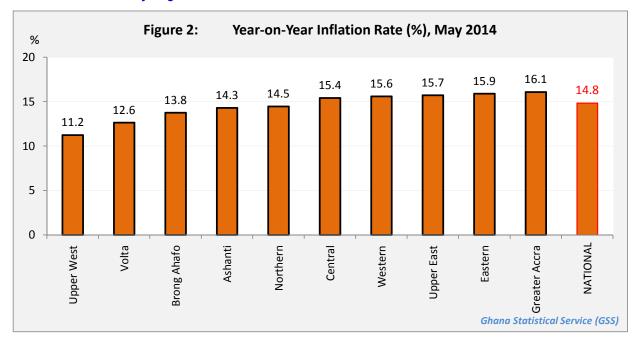
The non-food group recorded an average year-on-year inflation rate of 20.0 percent in May 2014, compared to a rate of 20.6 percent recorded in April 2014. Two subgroups recorded year-on-year inflation rates above the group's average rate

Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels recorded the highest rate of 51.0 percent followed by Transport which recorded 27.0 percent. Inflation was lowest in the Hotels, Cafes, and Restaurants subgroup (3.2%).

Regional Differentials

At the regional level, the year-on-year inflation rate ranged from 11.2 percent in the Upper West Region to 16.1 per cent in the Greater Accra Region

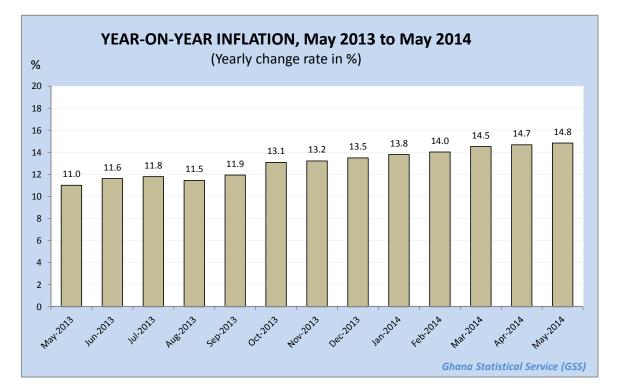
Five regions (Western, Greater Accra, Upper East, Eastern and Central) recorded inflation rates above the national average of 14.8 percent (Figure 3).



Year- on-Year Inflation by Region

| Year / Month | Index 2012 = 100 | Change rate (%) | |
|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | $11000 \times 2012 = 100$ | Monthly (m/m) | Yearly(y/y) |
| May-2013 | 110.5 | 0.7 | 11.0 |
| Jun-2013 | 112.2 | 1.5 | 11.6 |
| Jul-2013 | 113.6 | 1.3 | 11.8 |
| Aug-2013 | 112.8 | -0.7 | 11.5 |
| Sep-2013 | 112.0 | -0.7 | 11.9 |
| Oct-2013 | 114.5 | 2.3 | 13.1 |
| Nov-2013 | 115.4 | 0.8 | 13.2 |
| Dec-2013 | 116.6 | 1.0 | 13.5 |
| Jan-2014 | 121.2 | 3.9 | 13.8 |
| Feb-2014 | 122.6 | 1.1 | 14.0 |
| Mar-2014 | 123.7 | 0.9 | 14.5 |
| Apr-2014 | 125.8 | 1.7 | 14.7 |
| May-2014 | 126.9 | 0.9 | 14.8 |

Table 1: Consumer Price Index, May 2013 to May 2014 (new series)



| () | Year-on-Year Inflation (%) | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| Year / Month | Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | Non-food | Combined (Food and Non-food) |
| May-2013 | 6.6 | 14.6 | 11.0 |
| Jun-2013 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 11.6 |
| Jul-2013 | 7.3 | 15.4 | 11.8 |
| Aug-2013 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 11.5 |
| Sep-2013 | 8.9 | 14.2 | 11.9 |
| Oct-2013 | 6.9 | 17.7 | 13.1 |
| Nov-2013 | 7.3 | 17.6 | 13.2 |
| Dec-2013 | 7.2 | 18.1 | 13.5 |
| Jan-2014 | 7.1 | 18.9 | 13.8 |
| Feb-2014 | 7.5 | 19.0 | 14.0 |
| Mar-2014 | 8.2 | 19.2 | 14.5 |
| Apr-2014 | 7.0 | 20.6 | 14.7 |
| May-2014 | 8.0 | 20.0 | 14.8 |

Table 2: Food and Nonfood Inflation, May 2013 to May 2014

(new series)

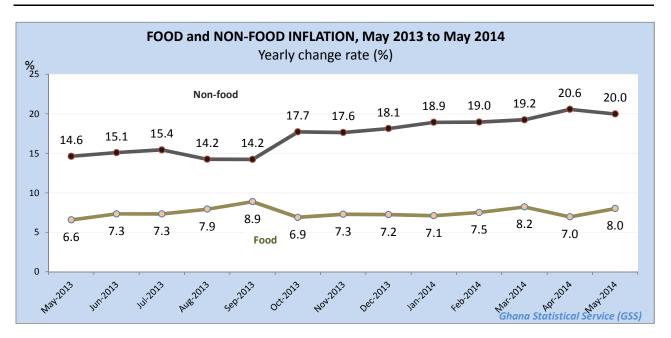


Table 3: Inflation by COICOP* Major Groups, May 2014

(new series)

| itom (COICOP classification) | Index 0040 400 | Change rate (%) | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| item (COICOP classification) | Index 2012=100 | Monthly | Yearly |
| Combined (Food and non-food) | 126.9 | 0.9 | 14.8 |
| Communication | 107.6 | 0.2 | 6.0 |
| Hotels, Cafes, and Restaurants | 119.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| Education | 114.4 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | 116.7 | 1.0 | 8.0 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipments, and Routine Maintenance | 126.6 | 1.0 | 10.7 |
| Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco, and Narcotics | 125.2 | 1.6 | 14.1 |
| Health | 123.3 | 0.9 | 15.5 |
| Recreation and Culture | 125.0 | 1.3 | 14.9 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 132.1 | 1.0 | 14.2 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 131.9 | 1.1 | 15.7 |
| Transport | 141.5 | 0.1 | 27.0 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 167.9 | 0.3 | 51.0 |

* Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose

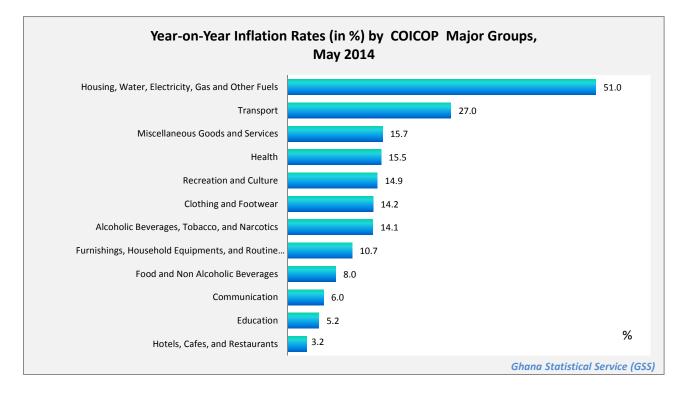


Table 4: Food* Inflation by subgroups, May 2014

(new series)

| | Index 2012=100 | Change rate (%) | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Index 2012=100 | Monthly | Yearly |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 116.7 | 1.0 | 8.0 |
| of which: | | | |
| Vegetables | 113.5 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| Food products n.e.c. | 112.5 | 0.5 | 8.1 |
| Fruit | 112.8 | 1.6 | 5.8 |
| Fish and seafood | 116.4 | 0.8 | 6.1 |
| Oils and fats | 115.6 | 1.1 | 8.3 |
| Cereals and cereal products | 118.2 | 0.9 | 9.1 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 117.1 | 0.4 | 9.7 |
| Meat and meat products | 120.1 | 1.2 | 11.8 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 115.8 | 0.9 | 11.4 |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa | 119.0 | 0.6 | 14.9 |
| Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 128.3 | -0.1 | 21.9 |

* Food and non-alcoholic beverages

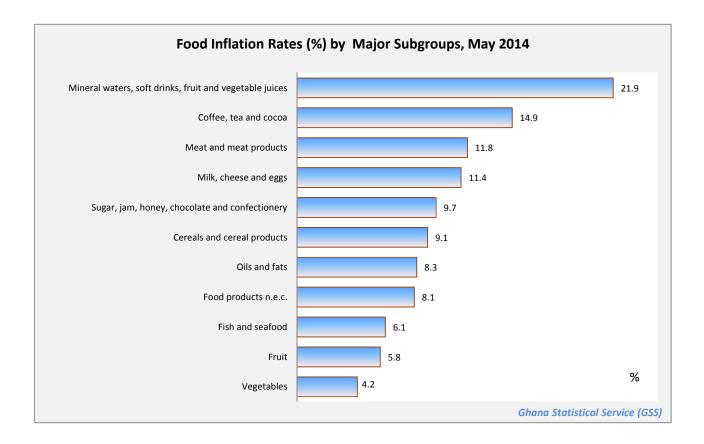


Table 5: Regional CPI, May 2014

(new series)

| Region | Index (2012=100) | Month-on-month inflation rate (%) | Year-on-year inflation rate (%) |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Upper West Region | 117.8 | 1.3 | 11.2 |
| Brong Ahafo Region | 123.4 | 1.4 | 13.8 |
| Upper East Region | 120.6 | 1.0 | 15.7 |
| Northern Region | 125.3 | 1.2 | 14.5 |
| Volta Region | 123.5 | 0.2 | 12.6 |
| Western Region | 132.0 | 1.1 | 15.6 |
| Central Region | 126.4 | 0.6 | 15.4 |
| Eastern Region | 129.3 | 0.5 | 15.9 |
| Greater Accra Region | 127.0 | 1.3 | 16.1 |
| Ashanti Region | 128.7 | 0.5 | 14.3 |
| NATIONAL | 126.9 | 0.9 | 14.8 |

Regional inflation rates (Year-on-year) - May 2014

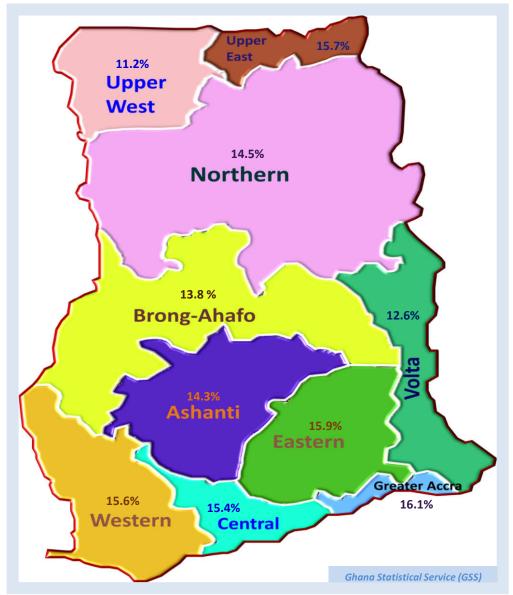


Table 6: Regional CPI and Change Rates, May 2014

(new series)

| Region | Food and non-alcoholic Beverages | Non-food | Combined Food and non-food | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Index (2012=100) | | | | | |
| Western Region | 124.0 | 139.2 | 132.0 | | |
| Central Region | 112.3 | 138.9 | 126.4 | | |
| Greater Accra Region | 121.5 | 130.5 | 127.0 | | |
| Eastern Region | 116.0 | 143.4 | 129.3 | | |
| Volta Region | 118.0 | 129.0 | 123.5 | | |
| Ashanti Region | 107.5 | 141.9 | 128.7 | | |
| Brong Ahafo Region | 116.5 | 129.0 | 123.4 | | |
| Northern Region | 121.3 | 129.0 | 125.3 | | |
| Upper East Region | 107.6 | 132.9 | 120.6 | | |
| Upper West Region | 115.3 | 119.6 | 117.8 | | |
| NATIONAL | 116.7 | 134.9 | 126.9 | | |
| | Month-on-month inflatio | on rate (%) | | | |
| Western Region | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | | |
| Central Region | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | | |
| Greater Accra Region | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | | |
| Eastern Region | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | | |
| Volta Region | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 | | |
| Ashanti Region | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | | |
| Brong Ahafo Region | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | | |
| Northern Region | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | | |
| Upper East Region | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | |
| Upper West Region | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | | |
| NATIONAL | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | | |
| Year-on-year inflation rate (%) | | | | | |
| Western Region | 10.4 | 20.2 | 15.6 | | |
| Central Region | 4.2 | 25.0 | 15.4 | | |
| Greater Accra Region | 7.3 | 22.1 | 16.1 | | |
| Eastern Region | 8.9 | 22.6 | 15.9 | | |
| Volta Region | 8.2 | 17.1 | 12.6 | | |
| Ashanti Region | 6.8 | 18.1 | 14.3 | | |
| Brong Ahafo Region | 9.5 | 17.0 | 13.8 | | |
| Northern Region | 9.1 | 19.5 | 14.5 | | |
| Upper East Region | 7.8 | 22.6 | 15.7 | | |
| Upper West Region | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.2 | | |
| NATIONAL | 8.0 | 20.0 | 14.8 | | |

